

VINTAGE GRAMMAR

Teacher Manual



Class-3

Chapter 1 – The Sentence – Subject and Predicate

Ready to write?

- A. 1. The sun 2. The sky 3. We 4. The moon
5. A cloud 6. The moon and stars
- B. 1. The sky gets dark at night.
2. The sun is shining brightly.
3. The moon is looking beautiful in the dark sky.
4. The school is organizing a painting competition on Monday.
5. The home is being painted grey in colour.
6. The school bus arrives on time at the bus stop.
- C. 1. This is Mini's school.
2. Her school is beautiful.
3. Mini is in the school.
4. There are many children in the school.
5. The children are looking out of the window.
- D. 1. The boy – subject; has a pencil- predicate
2. Monu – subject; is drawing the sun – predicate
3. The colour of bug- subject; is red- predicate
4. The multicolour cube – subject; is made of plastic – predicate
5. Fishing – subject; is a livelihood – predicate
- E. Do it yourself

Chapter 2 – Types of Sentences

Ready to write?

- A. 1. Q 2. S 3. C 4. E
5. C 6. S 7. Q
- B. 1. Are you going to the library?
2. Is your name Meera?
3. Is he reading a book?
4. Is the sky blue?
5. Are Himani and Mrinal good dancers?
- C. 1. I am going to Shimla on Monday.
2. Mohan is completing his work.
3. The carpenter is making a table.
4. We are shifting to a new house.
- D. 1. Keep the books on the table.
2. Do not disturb me.
3. Close the windows.
4. Switch on the fan.

- E. 1. Statement Sentence
 2. Question Sentence
 3. Exclamatory Sentence
 4. Statement Sentence
 5. Statement Sentence
 6. Question Sentence
 7. Command Sentence

Chapter 3 – Negative Sentences

Ready to write?

- A. 1. Do not go to your classroom.
 2. Do not save your work.
 3. I am not a good player.
 4. That is not a donkey.
 5. Your mother is not calling you.
 6. They are not in the playground.
 7. Children are not making noise.
- B. 1. Why are you not playing in the playground?
 2. You are not playing with zeal.
 3. He is not your brother.
 4. There are not many cars.
 5. There is no fault of yours.
- C. 2. Karan is not my best friend.
 4. Rahul does not like junk food.
 7. I too do not like junk food and cold drinks.

Chapter 4 – Noun

Ready to write?

- A. Do it yourself
- B. crowd, bunch, loaf, slices, cars, piece
- C. 1. was 2. is 3. is 4. live
 5. have 6. stays 7. are 8. plays
 9. lives 10. is
- D. Things – stove
 Animals – elephant, lion, kangaroo
 Places – theatre, restaurant, museum, library
 People – doctor, father, builder, brother

- E. (Common Noun – C, Proper Noun – P)
1. uncle – C, Nirmal – P, accident – C
 2. Kiran – P, mask – C
 3. lawnmower – C
 4. cinema – C
 5. lion – C, cubs – C
 6. cricket – P, player – C, Rahul Dravid – P
 7. story – C, boy – C, Harry Potter – P

Chapter 5 – Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Ready to write?

- A.
- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. a cloth | 2. clothes | 3. a loaf of bread | 4. much |
| 5. flash of lightning | 6. much work | 7. the traffic | 8. Politics |
| 9. mathematics | 10. knowledge | | |
- B.
- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. Uncountable | 2. Countable | 3. Countable | 4. Uncountable |
| 5. Countable | 6. Countable | 7. Countable | 8. Uncountable |
| 9. Uncountable | 10. Uncountable | | |
- C.
- | | | | |
|---------|-------------|-------|--------|
| 1. much | 2. a lot of | 3. a | 4. any |
| 5. many | 6. an | 7. an | 8. a |
| 9. some | 10. any | | |

Chapter 6 – Number of Nouns

Ready to write?

- A.
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Lamb – Lambs | 2. Ox – Oxen |
| 3. Mouthful – Mouthfuls | 4. Radio – Radios |
| 5. Potato – Potatoes | 6. Zoo – Zoos |
| 7. Hero – Heroes | 8. Tomato – Tomatoes |
| 9. Family – Families | 10. Child – Children |
| 11. Tooth – Teeth | 12. Leaf – Leaves |
| 13. Woman – Women | 14. Knife – Knives |
| 15. Goose – Geese | 16. Calf – Calves |
| 17. Fly – Flies | 18. Lady – Ladies |
| 19. Half – Halves | 20. Army – Armies |
| 21. Lily – Lilies | 22. Glass – Glasses |
| 23. Brick – Bricks | 24. Box – Boxes |
| 25. Fable – Fables | 26. Toy – Toys |
- B. dresses, babies, giraffes, hippopotami, kangaroos, feet, monkeys, monkeys, boxes, sticks, ladies, watches

- C. 1. c) women 2. a) phenomena 3. d) buffaloes 4. b) shelves
 5. d) deer 6. b) geese 7. c) mangoes 8. a) children
 9. b) calves 10. c) buses
- D. 1. The children ask for a toy hippopotamus.
 2. The babies cry; but their mothers are missing.
 3. I look up, and the leaves fall from the branches and lands on my forehead.
 4. The ladies use the knives to cut potatoes and chilies.
 5. The man is sure the mice bit his feet while he was asleep.
 6. I took these photos of the oxen that are not mine.
 7. Those geese belong to his wife.
 8. My loaves of bread are enough to feed the fish.
 9. His lorries nearly collided with the boy's bicycle.
 10. He lost teeth in a fight with a bully.
 11. The passersby stop to watch a dwarf performs a dance.
 12. She likes to cook spicy fish with tomatoes.
 13. My mothers-in-law own a buffalo.
 14. The trio has been playing the pianos for an hour.

Chapter 7 – Genders

Ready to write?

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. 1. Father – Mother | 2. Brother – Mother |
| 3. Son – Daughter | 4. Prince – Princess |
| 5. Man – Woman | 6. Nephew – Niece |
| 7. King – Queen | 8. Husband – Wife |
| 9. Hero – Heroine | 10. Gentleman – Gentlemen |
| B. 1. mother – father | 2. sister – brother |
| 3. hostess – host | 4. girl – boy |
| 5. bride – bridegroom | 6. heroine – hero |
| C. • Author – authoress | • Baron – baroness |
| • Count – countess | • Giant – giantess |
| • Heir – heiress | • Host – hostess |
| • Lion – lioness | • Mayor – mayoress |
| • Poet – poetess | • Priest – priestess |

Chapter 8 – Pronoun

Ready to write?

- A. 1. Mina and Vina were twins. They lived near a pond. They looked identical and wore identical clothes.

2. One day Mina and Vina saw a boat. It was very beautiful.
 3. Mina and Vina started fighting over the boat. Their mother saw this. Their mother came to them and instructed them not to fight.
 4. Mina and Vina understood. They stopped fighting and played together. Their mother was happy to see this.
- B.
1. Who is playing the guitar?
 2. Whose pencil is this?
 3. What is your name?
 4. Which book is this?
 5. Whom did you meet yesterday?
- C.
- | | | | |
|------|-------|------|------|
| 1. ✗ | 2. ✗ | 3. ✓ | 4. ✗ |
| 5. ✓ | 6. ✗ | 7. ✓ | 8. ✗ |
| 9. ✓ | 10. ✓ | | |

Chapter 9 – Adjective

Ready to write?

- A.
1. The girl is happy.
 2. The tall tree fell down on the road.
 3. It is a long bridge.
 4. My mother is very kind.
 5. The grapes are sweet.
- B.
1. There are sixty students in the class.
 2. My father is thirty years old.
 3. I have three best friends.
 4. My father has brought two dresses for me.
 5. I am six years old.
- C.
- | | | | |
|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| 1. elder | 2. old | 3. happy | 4. latter |
| 5. good | 6. further | 7. less | 8. little |
| 9. much | 10. many | | |
- D. Do it yourself

Chapter 10– Comparison of Adjectives

Ready to write?

- A.
- exciting, more exciting, most exciting
 - Beautiful, more beautiful, most beautiful
 - Tall, Taller, Tallest
 - Old, Older, Oldest
 - Slow, Slower, Slowest

- Young, Younger, Youngest
 - Light, Lighter, Lightest
 - Warm, Warmer, Warmest
 - Great, Greater, Greatest
 - Big, Bigger, Biggest
- B. best, faster and stronger, older, bigger, most exciting, more noisy, dirtier, wetter
- C.
- Easy, Easier, Easiest
 - Heavy, Heavier, Heaviest
 - Funny, Funnier, Funniest
 - Lovely, Lovelier, Loveliest
 - Dirt, Dirtier, Dirtiest
 - Pretty, Prettier, Prettiest

Chapter 11– Articles – A, An, The

Ready to write?

- | | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| A. 1. a, a | 2. The, a | 3. a | 4. a |
| 5. The | 6. an, a | 7. A, the | |
| B. 1. A | 2. the | 3. A | 4. The |
| 5. a | 6. the | 7. X | 8. X |
| 9. A | 10. a, a | 11. the | 12. a |

Chapter 12 – Verb

Ready to write?

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| A. 1. are | 2. is | 3. am | 4. had |
| 5. is | 6. like, play | 7. was | 8. walks |
| 9. have | 10. make | 11. live | |
| B. 1. dances | 2. sail | 3. sings | 4. stops |
| 5. like | 6. plays | 7. fight | |
| C. 1. am doing | 2. is working | 3. is staying | 4. am getting |
| 5. is talking | 6. am not understanding | 7. are eating | |

Chapter 13–Adverb

Ready to write?

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| A. 1. stupid | 2. much happier | 3. your | 4. lovely |
| 5. neatly | 6. your | 7. Where | 8. hilly |
| 9. quickly | 10. Then | 11. fast | |

- B. 1. neatly 2. quietly 3. carefully 4. regularly
 5. sadly 6. brightly 7. firmly 8. clearly
 9. quickly 10. close
- C. 1. did – verb, carelessly – M
 2. start – verb, next week – T
 3. read – verb, very clear – M
 4. happened, afternoon – T
 5. walked, very slowly – M
 6. arrived – verb, yesterday – T
 7. left – verb, in – P
 8. stopped – verb, few minutes – T
 9. goes – verb, regularly – M
 10. eat – verb, in – P

Chapter 14– Tenses (Present, Past and Future)

Ready to write?

- A. 1. Father goes to work on his bike.
 2. My brother rides a bicycle.
 3. The dog watches the stranger in a weird way.
 4. The bus leaves at 10 o'clock.
 5. Jitu and Nitu buy their dress together.
 6. We eat pizza on weekends.
 7. Aunt Mohini comes to Delhi in her holidays.
- B. 1. goes – Simple Present Tense
 2. eat – Simple Present Tense
 3. wash – Simple Present Tense
 4. visited – Simple Past Tense
 5. went – Simple Past Tense
 6. shall play – Simple Future Tense
 7. will go – Simple Future Tense
- C. 1. were 2. was 3. were 4. was
 5. were 6. was 7. was
- D. 1. talked 2. read 3. erased 4. did
 5. showed 6. drew 7. looked
- E. 1. will grow 2. will go 3. shall take 4. shall find
 5. will teach 6. will pass 7. Shall, go

Chapter 15– Contraction

Ready to write?

- A. 1. I'm 2. I've 3. I'll 4. That'll
5. You'll
- B. 1. It's another sunny day today.
2. This is my sister. She's five years old.
3. I'm not very interested in sports.
4. She's not my best friend. You're my best friend.
5. Cats aren't as noisy as dogs.
6. We're busy doing our homework.
7. She's busy cleaning the car in the garage.
8. Our teacher isn't very tall.
9. My parents aren't home.
10. My friend isn't very good at Mathematics.
- C. 1. c) shouldn't 2. a) wouldn't 3. c) couldn't 4. d) isn't
5. won't 6. b) Let's 7. d) didn't

Chapter 16– Preposition

Ready to write?

- A. 1. in 2. on 3. near 4. in
5. under 6. in between 7. with 8. about
9. at 10. beside
- B. 1. under 2. on 3. of 4. from
5. near 6. above 7. towards
- C. 1. up to 2. for 3. besides 4. underneath
5. in front of 6. at, in, for 7. in, on 8. in
- D. • This table is made of wood.
• I play with my friends.
• The project was made by Mrinalini.
• I baked cakes for my friends.
• There is happiness among the children on Children's day.
• The bridge is built over the river.

Chapter 17– Conjunction

Ready to write?

- A. 1. and 2. if 3. if 4. so
5. because 6. nor 7. but 8. Though

- B. • I wanted to buy this shirt but I don't have enough money.
 • My mother is cooking chicken and rice.
 • Catch me if you can.
 • I could not come yesterday because it was raining.
 • Reema was very tired so she slept early.
- C. 1. because 2. if 3. until 4. Though
 5. yet

Chapter 18– Comprehension

1. A. 1. Milk maid had been to the meadow to milk her cows.
 2. She was returning home with a pail of milk on her head.
 3. She thought she will make cream and butter out of the milk.
 4. After selling the cream and butter she thought to buy eggs.
 5. She thought to sell some of her fowls and buy a fine dress for herself.
- B. 1. Arriving 2. Buying 3. Bad 4. Found
 5. After 6. Night
- C. 1. to milk her cows 2. out of this milk 3. buy eggs 4. fowls
 5. the pail on her head
2. A. 1. A hare was roaming near a lake in a forest.
 2. Suddenly he saw a tortoise and mocked at him.
 3. The tortoise felt teased and dared the hare to race.
 4. The fixed goal of tortoise was to finish the race.
 5. In few minutes the hare was away and out of the sight.
- B. 1. dared the hare to race.
 2. laughingly
 3. I take a nap in the warm sunshine?
 4. on and on
 5. than he had intended
 6. all the animals cheering the tortoise who had arrived just a minute earlier
- C. 1. jungle
 2. pale
 3. left or right of an object
 4. a competition between runners
 5. in a regular and even manner
 6. bring to an end

Poem

- A. 1. The child got dirty by crawling along in the dirt.
2. On chewing the roots of the rose the child's face got dirty.
3. The child had dug for clams in the yard.
4. The funniest excuse was that he got his face dirty from ice cream and wrestling the tears.
5. Yes, I do.
- B. And digging for clams in the yard with my nose.
I got it peeking into a dark cave.
And singing my name in cement with my chin.
And giving the horrible dog a big hug.
I got it from the ice cream and wrestling and tears.
- C. 1. I got hurt on my nose.
2. The soldiers are very brave.
3. My father has a double chin.
4. My mother gave me a hug.
5. I was roaming in the vine yards.
6. The shoes have dirt on them.

Chapter 19– Letter Writing

Ready to write?

1. — 11,
Vasundhara Enclave,
New Delhi
6th November 20XX
Dear Sujata,
How are you? Hope you have settled down in the hostel. Have you made new friends? How many students are there in a room? How is your dormitory?
I know you must be missing your friends and family here. I am missing you a lot. But Sujata, remember your father has a reason for putting you in a hostel. Hostel life can actually be a blessing. It makes you independent and more responsible. I was also like you initially when I was in the hostel. However, within two months, I could see the change in myself and began to enjoy my hostel life.
Please try to spend more time with your new friends and get to know them better. I am sure that this will cheer you up. You can always call your friends and family outside hostel once a week. Or, you can write to them once in two weeks. Write me back soon.
Yours lovingly
Rohila
2. Do it yourself
3. Do it yourself
4. Do it yourself
5. Do it yourself

Chapter 20– Story Writing

1. The Dolphin and the Monkey

A sailor once went on a sea trip. He took his pet monkey with him. There was a terrible storm which overturned the ship. There was a dolphin in the sea which saved the monkey's life. The dolphin took the monkey to an island. Monkey told the dolphin that he was a prince. The dolphin understood the monkey's lie. Dolphin got angry and left the monkey alone on the island.

2. Do it yourself

Chapter 21– Paragraph Writing

1. A nightmare

I had a nightmare one night. I saw that I was standing beside a beautiful horse in a jungle. The next moment, I jumped upon its back and spurred it. But instead of running on the road, it began to fly in the air. I held it fast, lest I should fall. After a flight of several minutes, it stood beside the gate of a hanging garden in air. I was received by a group of well dressed girls. They led me, through a big hall, to a tall robust man. He was sitting on the back of a lion. But as soon as he saw me his eyes began to burn like flames. He got off the lion, took out a knife and rushed at me. I gave out a shriek as its blade pierced my neck. It roused me from my slumber. I thanked God, as I found myself quite and sound in my bed. But my heart was beating fast, and I could not sleep for the rest of the night.

2. Do it yourself

3. Do it yourself

4. Do it yourself

5. Do it yourself

6. Do it yourself

7. Do it yourself

8. Do it yourself

9. Do it yourself

10. Do it yourself

Chapter 22– Essay Writing

1. My House

My house is in Dwarka, New Delhi. My home is the most important place in my life. I feel fully safe and secure in my home. My home is very beautiful. When I return from school I feel great comfort at my home. Its front look is my most familiar sight in my eye. There are four rooms, one kitchen, two bathrooms and one drawing room in my home. For me happiness starts from my home and ends at my home. My relatives come at my house and admire it and the beauty of our city. It is surrounded by green trees, shrubs etc. This is the most valued place for me. My lawn is big and there are many kinds of flower and palm trees. I like palm trees very much. This is the place where I get full care. Sitting in our lawn with a cup of tea at evening gives us ultimate pleasure. My house's location is very important because all types of shops and market are available nearby.

2. Do it yourself

3. Do it yourself

4. Do it yourself

5. Do it yourself

6. Do it yourself

7. Do it yourself

8. Do it yourself

9. Do it yourself

10. Do it yourself

VINTAGE GRAMMAR



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