

# VINTAGE GRAMMAR

Teacher Manual



## Chapter - 1 : Sentences - Its Kinds

### Exercise

- A.** 1. c                      2. c                      3. b                      4. b  
5. b                      6. a                      7. b
- B.** 1. Her name is Arpita.  
2. Rohan is wearing a blue shirt.  
3. Snakes live under the ground.  
4. Water boils at 100 degree Celsius.  
5. We went to Delhi during the holidays.
- C.** 1. Everybody does not love children.  
2. He will not come tomorrow.  
3. I do not love to play cricket.  
4. I shall not go to Shimla.  
5. Akash does not love sweets.
- D.** 1. We try our best.  
2. I have money with me.  
3. Do go there.  
4. It is raining today.  
5. I have everything to give him.  
6. Nikita loves sweets.
- E.** 1. Noun phrase  
2. Adjective phrase  
3. Noun phrase  
4. Adverb phrase  
5. Adverb phrase  
6. Adverb phrase  
7. Noun phrase

### Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

## Chaptet - 2 : Subject and Predicate

### Exercise

- A.** 1. b                      2. c                      3. c                      4. c
- B.** 1. The Sun              2. People              3. Ram                  4. Teacher  
5. The doctor            6. The little girl.
- C.** 1. You/We              2. foolish              3. God                  4. Dog  
5. My mother            6. My house            7. Delhi                  8. He
- D.** Do it yourself.

E.	Subject	Predicate
1.	Lina	can dance well
2.	Ashoka	was a great king
3.	You	should always reach school on time
4.	Children	are playing football
5.	The dog	wagged its tail on seeing me
6.	These mangoes	are very sweet
7.	The basket	is full of mangoes
8.	My mother	handled every situation very well

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### Chapter - 3 : The Nouns - Its Kinds

#### Exercise

- |           |                     |               |          |            |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------|----------|------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. b                | 2. b          | 3. c     | 4. c.      |
|           | 5. b                |               |          |            |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. enemies          | 2. gentlemen  | 3. feet  | 4. saucers |
|           | 5. villages         | 6. vegetables |          |            |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. swarm            | 2. army       | 3. fleet | 4. jury    |
|           | 5. committee        | 6. crowd      |          |            |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. chair - C        | wood - M      |          |            |
|           | 2. Silver, gold - M | metal - C     |          |            |
|           | 3. Wisdom - A       |               |          |            |
|           | 4. fleet - Cl       | Car - C       |          |            |
|           | 5. Honesty - A      |               |          |            |
|           | 6. Nelson - P       | Trafalgar - P |          |            |
|           | 7. bravery - A      |               |          |            |
|           | 8. soldiers - C     | enemy - C     |          |            |

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### Chapter - 4 : Nouns - Its Numbers

#### Exercise

- |           |   |      |      |      |
|-----------|---|------|------|------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. a                                    | 2. a | 3. c | 4. b |
|           | 5. c                                    |      |      |      |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. Those mangoes are ripe.              |      |      |      |
|           | 2. The cows are grazing in the meadows. |      |      |      |
|           | 3. Where are my spectacles?             |      |      |      |
|           | 4. Our schools start at 8 a.m.          |      |      |      |
|           | 5. The cats do not eat grasses.         |      |      |      |

- C.** 1. Measles                    2. Oxen                    3. Sheep                    4. Leaves  
 5. Louse                    6. Roofs                    7. Pianos                    8. Profits  
 9. Mice                    10. Zoos
- D.** 1. Measles                    2. jeans                    3. Mathematics  
 4. shoes                    5. Goods
- E.** 1. Children, the lions  
 2. houses  
 3. rings  
 4. the beautiful flowers  
 5. The knives  
 6. teeth  
 7. These boys, pencils

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Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 5 : Gender - Its Kinds**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. b                    2. b                    3. c                    4. c
- B.** 1. Niece                    2. Parent                    3. Sister                    4. Nephew  
 5. Car                    6. Pupil                    7. Maid                    8. Teacher  
 9. Enemy                    10. Knife                    11. Friend                    12. Hen
- C.** 1. Horse                    2. Pig/Boar                    3. Nephew                    4. Sir  
 5. God                    6. Host                    7. Lion                    8. Waiter  
 9. King                    10. Gentleman/Lord
- D.** 1. Lord, father, servant, horse, porter, monk, Doctor  
 2. Hen, tigress, empress  
 3. Child  
 4. Tree, train

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Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 6 : Noun - Its Case**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. b                    2. c                    3. c                    4. c  
 5. a
- B.** 1. Nominative                    2. Nominative  
 3. Accusative                    4. Possessive  
 5. Vocative                    6. Accusative  
 7. Nominative

- C. 1. Chemist's shop  
3. Cousin's friends  
5. Principal's office
- D. 1. birds' nests  
3. boy's pencil  
5. women's dresses
2. Ravina's book  
4. Ladies' ornaments  
6. Her sister's bangles
2. Tiger's strike  
4. Horses' saddles

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**Chapter - 7 : Pronouns - Its Kinds**

- A. 1. b  
5. a
- B. 1. his  
5. my, you  
9. you, your  
13. its
- C. 1. which  
5. who
- D. **First Person**  
me  
We  
our, ours
- Second Person**  
You  
Thee, Thy, Thine
- Third Person**  
She, He, It  
Their, Theirs  
her, his, its
- E. 1. This - demonstrative  
2. my - possessive  
3. You - personal  
4. Who - Relative  
5. Which - Interrogative  
6. Yourself - Reflexive
- F. 1. He  
2. they  
3. her  
4. him

**Chapter - 8 : Adjectives - Its kinds**

**Exercise**

- A. 1. a  
5. c
- B. 1. Some - Adjective of quantity  
2. Which - Interrogative  
3. How much - Interrogative
2. c  
3. b  
4. a

- 4. many - Adjective of quantity
  - 5. few - Adjective of quantity
  - 6. Our - Adjective of possession
- C.**
- 1. successful
  - 2. most powerful
  - 3. lowest
  - 4. taller
  - 5. richest
  - 6. dark
- D.**
- 1. sharp
  - 2. bad
  - 3. old
  - 4. sour
  - 5. rude

### Chapter - 9 : Articles - A/An/ The

#### Exercise

- A.**
- 1. b
  - 2. c
  - 3. b
  - 4. c
  - 5. c
- B.**
- 1. An article is a word that is always used before the noun to show whether it refers to something specific or not.
  - 2. Because it refers to a specific noun.
  - 3. With the names of people, streets cities, countries, days, months.
- C.**
- 1. a, The
  - 2. a, an
  - 3. an, an
  - 4. the, the
  - 5. An, a
  - 6. a
  - 7. The, a
  - 8. a, an
  - 9. a, the, the
  - 10. The, the
- D.**
- the, 7, the
  - the
  - the
  - the 7
  - 7 the 7
  - the the 7
  - the the
  - the, an, 7
  - the, an, a, 7
  - the

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### Chapter - 10 : Verbs - Its Kinds

#### Exercise

- A.**
- 1. a
  - 2. c
  - 3. c
  - 4. b

- B.** 1. Singing                    2. howled                    3. fell                    4. pitched  
5. flitted
- C.** 1. A word or a group of words that tells what somebody does.  
2. Direct object - the thing  
Indirect object - the person  
3. Main verb - used with auxiliary verbs  
Auxiliary verbs - helping verbs  
4. Transitive verbs - Verbs which require an object to complete their meaning.  
They are writing a letter.  
Intransitive verbs - Verbs which do not require an object to complete their meaning.  
The sun shines.  
Linking verbs - Verbs which are used to complete the sentence.  
He is my brother  
Auxiliary verbs - Helping verbs  
Did you know her?

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**Chapter - 11 : Adverbs - Its Kinds**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. c                    2. b                    3. b                    4. c
- B.** 1. always                    2. rudely                    3. quickly                    4. beautifully  
5. happily
- C.** 1. often                    - frequency  
2. twice                    - frequency  
3. tomorrow                    - Time  
4. well                    - manner  
5. too                    - degree

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Do it yourself.

**Chapter - 12 : Propositions - Its Kinds**

- A.** 1. b                    2. b                    3. c                    4. b  
5. b                    6. b                    7. c
- B.** 1. to, in                    2. to                    3. for                    4. at  
5. by                    6. of                    7. with, in                    8. to, with  
9. in, to                    10. to, by                    11. to, in                    12. on, of

- C. 1. into                      2. from                      3. between                      4. over  
 5. at                              6. for                        7. at                              8. at  
 9. since                        10. under

### Chapter - 13 : Punctuation Marks

#### Exercise

- A. 1. a                              2. a                              3. a                              4. c  
 5. a
- B. 1. The teacher said, "Lala Lajpat Rai was a great Indian leader."  
 2. The mother said to her son, " come into the kitchen. I shall give something to eat."  
 3. "Oh! Doctor, please help my child", she cried. "Doctor do something quickly."  
 4. Mr. Pranab Mukherjee, President of India, addressed the nation.  
 5. "Sir, I shall willingly obey your order."  
 6. The sun has set. It became very pleasant.  
 7. "We are going to the market. You may come if you like to accompany us," said Ajay to Shikha.  
 8. The result on the whole is quiet encouraging.  
 9. Standing, sitting, sleeping or walking, he is always thinking about past.  
 10. "Why is a river so rich," asked Tarun. Ritu said, "a river is rich because it has two banks."  
 11. Din-e-ilahi the new religion was founded by Akbar - the great Mughal.  
 12. I must get a new dress for Suprita and a racing car for Abhishek.  
 13. The result was declared on the March 23, 2014 and on April 2, we sat in the next class.  
 14. On Monday, Wednesday and Friday, we read English , Hindi and Mathematics.
- C. 1. While passing through the fields, the gardener saw a reptile. It seemed to be dead but he stopped to examine it. He saw its body moving. He had a small stick with him. He touched its body with the stick. There came a peasant. He said,. "Why are you standing near the reptile?" The gardener replied , "I was just examining if it is dead or alive. Then all of a sudden the peasant pointed out a plan. He brought a small frog from the nearby pond. He kept it before the reptile. On seeing it, the creature moved. We had a hearty laugh.
2. The children of India celebrate Children's Day on 14th November every year. It is celebrated in the honour of our first Prime Minister Pandit Nehru. His family belongs to Kashmir. His father Motilal Nehru was an eminent lawyer. His actual surname was Kaul. He grew up and spent his early years as a lonely child. He was taught at home by the private tutors, when he was fifteen years old. He went to England accompanied by his father, mother and two sisters. He came back after his education to India and joined Indian National Congress. He fought for the freedom of India and became the first Prime Minister of India. He was called 'Chacha Nehru, by the children of our country.



## Chapter - 14 : Conjunctions

### Exercise

- A.** 1. b                      2. c                      3. c                      4. b
- B.** 1. but                    2. and                    3. or                    4. and  
5. and                    6. but
- C.** 1. or                      2. how                    3. though                4. and  
5. while                  6. and
- D.** 1. You can cry like a baby but you can clean your room like an adult.  
2. I waited till the train arrived.  
3. Let's go to the swimming pool as it's hot inside the house.  
4. I honour him because he is a brave man.  
5. You can make a big poster and a little clay statue.

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## Chapter - 15 : Tenses - The Present Tense

### Exercise

- A.** 1. c                      2. c                      3. b                      4. c
- B.** 1. has given                      2. runs  
3. been writing                    4. has, been doing  
5. are going                      6. deposits  
7. is performing                    8. writes  
9. run                              10. has told
- C.** 1. decorate                      2. working  
3. write                              4. has prepared  
5. buy                              6. arriving  
7. has reached                      8. has arrested  
9. cook                              10. going

## Chaper - 16 : The Past Tense - Its Kinds

### Exercise

- A.** 1. b                      2. a                      3. c                      4. a  
5. c
- B.** 1. saw, looking                    2. Did, go  
3. landed, arrived                    4. died, came  
5. had been flying                    6. did, wait  
7. is spending                      8. had been waiting

- |                           |                        |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 9. swimming               | 10. met                |
| 11. teaching              | 12. made               |
| 13. died                  | 14. met, was wearing   |
| 15. ran, saw              | 16. lived              |
| 17. arrived               | 18. has visited        |
| <b>C.</b> 1. had repaired | 2. was, had been       |
| 3. had been waiting       | 4. had eaten           |
| 5. went                   | 6. is spending         |
| 7. had been doing         | 8. had met, reached    |
| 9. left, reached          | 10. used to wear, wore |
| 11. took off, went        | 12. has been improving |

### Chapter - 17 : Future Tense - Its Kind

#### Exercise

- |                          |                           |                          |                            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>A.</b> 1. a           | 2. c                      | 3. c                     | 4. b                       |
| <b>B.</b> 1. will become | 2. will start             | 3. will have been flying | 4. will be, will arrive    |
| 3. likes, will buy       | 4. will have been working | 5. will shift            | 6. shall have been working |
| 5. will buy              | 7. will not get           | 8. will, be              | 9. shall complete          |
| 7. will knock            | 10. will do               | 11. will write           | 12. will invite            |
| 9. will be arriving      | 13. will be               | 14. will be              | 15. will have flown        |
| 11. will go              | 16. will receive          | 17. will be              | 18. will be                |
| 13. will                 | 19. will be               | 20. will be              | 21. will be                |
| 15. will be reading      | 22. will be               | 23. will be              | 24. will be                |
| 17. will be              | 25. will be               | 26. will be              | 27. will be                |
| 19. will complete        | 28. will be               | 29. will be              | 30. will be                |
| <b>C.</b> 1. will run    | 2. will invite            | 3. will be               | 4. will be                 |
| 3. will reach            | 5. will have flown        | 6. will be               | 7. will be                 |
| 5. will be waiting       | 8. will be                | 9. will be               | 10. will be                |
| 7. will receive          | 11. will be               | 12. will be              | 13. will be                |

### Chapter - 18 : Modals

#### Exercise

- |                    |          |         |        |
|--------------------|----------|---------|--------|
| <b>A.</b> 1. c     | 2. b     | 3. b    | 4. b   |
| 5. b               | 6. c     | 7. c    | 8. c   |
| <b>B.</b> 1. can   | 2. can   | 3. will | 4. can |
| 5. may             | 6. could | 7. may  | 8. may |
| <b>C.</b> 1. might | 2. may   | 3. may  | 4. May |
| 5. May             | 6. may   | 7. may  | 8. may |

- D.** 1. could                    2. can                    3. could                    4. can  
 5. could                    6. could
- E.** 1. dare                    2. need to                    3. dare                    4. need not to  
 5. need to
- F.** 1. have                    2. must                    3. ought to                    4. must  
 5. ought to

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**Chapter - 19 : The Voice - Active and Passive**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. a                    2. a                    3. c                    4. b  
 5. a
- B.** 1. Active                    2. Active                    3. Active                    4. Active  
 5. Active
- C.** 1. Is the store sell flowers?  
 2. Who teaches him.  
 3. I lent him hundred rupees.  
 4. Do it at once.  
 5. Amrit was writing a letter.
- D.** 1. That car shall be bought by us.  
 2. The car was repaired by the mechanic on time.  
 3. The thief was being chased by the people.  
 4. He was asked his address.  
 5. He was laughed at by all the boys.  
 6. A ticket will be given to you by the clerk.  
 7. I was given an old toy by her.  
 8. Her permission to go was refused by her.  
 9. Books and newspapers are edited by the Editors.  
 10. Right now, hockey is being played by them.

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**Chapter - 20 : Narrations - Direct and Indirect Speech**

**Exercise**

- A.** 1. a                    2. b                    3. c
- B.** 1. I wished my sister that God might bless her.  
 2. The young man said to me, "where are you going?"

3. He advised his friend that he should go home at once.
  4. I wished my sister that God might bless her.
  5. He asked my to call him the next day.
  6. He asked me, "What are you painting?"
  7. He told me that he did not trust me.
  8. The policeman said, "where are you going?"
- C.**
1. He told me that he did not believe me.
  2. The leader told the people that the enemy had attacked our country.
  3. Ansh told Sarthak that the drama had been very interesting.
  4. He asked her what she wanted.
  5. He told Rupam that the match was very slow.
- D.**
1. People said, "It is very cold here".
  2. She said to us, "Are you going to Kathmandu?"
  3. My father said to me, "Don't talk to strangers."
  4. A fisherman said to the man, "Can you fish in the man's pond?"
  5. Jenny said, "I have to attend the meeting."

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## Chapter - 21 : Idioms

### Exercise

- A.**
1. Make fun of someone
  2. to be sold for much less than its worth
  3. unpleasant necessity
  4. to listen carefully
  5. plentiful, common
  6. a mistake
  7. angry
  8. to be famous
  9. trying your best
  10. be dead
  11. casual approach
  12. Miss the opportunity
  13. Reveal the secret
  14. negative character/disgrace to a family
  15. short sleep during the day
  16. Rarely
  17. to regret about something that has already happened
  18. make a bad situation worse

- B.**
1. Take something hard
  2. flatter to deceive
  3. hit the sack
  4. Mind your own business
  5. cut in
  6. to have an awesome time
  7. looking for needle in a haystack
  8. Lazy bones
  9. mocked of
  10. pull up your socks

## Chapter - 22 : Comprehension

### Exercise

1. A.
  1. Sir Alexander Fleming.
  2. It heals wound caused by bacteria.
  3. When Penicillin enters human blood, it acts as an aid to those parts which always fighting the deadly germs.
  4. No.
  5. It can save the wounded soldiers.
 B.
  1. discourage
  2. construct
  3. minority
2. A.
  1. They are the best and the most clever and the others are not so good as they are.
  2. They are the best and very proud of their country.
  3. We should take good from other countries.
  4. People are unhappy. They have no joy in their lives.
  5. To take good from whatever good we find in other countries.
 B.
  1. Fortunately
  2. Happiness
  3. Unconcerned
  4. Maximum
3. A.
 

1. b	2. c	3. b	4. a
5. c			

 B.
  1. He is an eminent writer.
  2. My mother accompanied me to the mall.
  3. India got freedom on 15 Aug. 1947.

4. 1. b                      2. a                      3. a                      4. b  
                                  5. c                      6. b  
 5. A. 1. b                    2. c                      3. b                      4. d

## Chapter - 23 : Paragraph Writing

### Exercise

#### 1. Annual Sports Day Celebration

Every year sports day is celebrated in the month of December with lots of pomp and show. Lots of games, drill, yoga, marching are displayed in it. Students are always excited for it as achievers get their medals and trophies on this day. The chief guest always graces the occasion and presents his motivational thoughts. Parents are also invited to this event. It is grand event which is much awaited by the students whole year.

#### 2. Books are our Good friends

Books are our best friends and companions because they inspire us to do great things in life and overcome our failures. They give us knowledge, make us laugh, and refresh our mind. Good books enriches our mind with good thoughts and knowledge just like a good friend. We cannot feel alone in the company of books. We become better human and get inspired.

#### 3. A Sleepless night

I cannot forget that night of 5 february when I could not have a wink of sleep. I lay tossing about in the bed as it was very hot and there was no electricity. I was disturbed and could not sleep. I was thirsty. There was some voices of people heard in the street. They were all complaining against the weather getting hotter and frequency of electricity cuts. Time passed heavily. Half of the night had already gone. I went to the roof top and started walking to pass time.

#### 4. School Examinations are not the Real Test of Knowledge

true – students can cheat – the right discipline – knowledge more important – passing is the only criteria with them – weekly tests – only annual examination –

#### 5. The Role of Social Media

give marketers a voice – way to communicate – personalises the brand – helps in advertising – facebook, twitter, instagram, U tube – helps to demonstrate your specialisation – powerful tool – influences politics, business –

#### 6. Uses of Newspaper

Carry news of the world – provide information – general knowledge – sports news, economic status, trade and commerce all are provided – improves vocabulary – circulates information – great means of communication between people and the world – positive impact on society – employment news, quiz, puzzles –

#### 7. A Visit to Historical Monument

I visited Taj Mahal – well known all over the world – most famous – at Agra – Seventh wonder of the World – visited in winter break – whole family went –

mesmerised by the grandeur – the glory of the Taj has not dimmed the least built 3 centuries ago – on the banks of river Yamuna.

– cypress trees surround the building. – more than 20, 000 workers built in 20 years. – pure, made of white marble.

#### **8. Your favourite teacher**

Name – how she looks – her qualities, her nature (helpful soft spoken, hard working etc.)

#### **9. Pleasure of Reading Books**

Books are our best friends and companions because they inspire us to do great things in life and overcome our failures. They give us knowledge, make us laugh, and refresh our mind. Good books enriches our mind with good thoughts and knowledge just like a good friend. We cannot feel alone in the company of books. We become better human and get inspired.

#### **10. Save Tiger**

By conserving and saving tigers the entire ecosystem is conserved as the tiger is the apex predator that keeps the food chain in balance by preventing the forests from being grazed by herbivores. Project Save Tiger was an effort to restore the safe environments of tigers which are numbered at around 3000 currently. They play an integral role in the diversity of the ecosystem. It is our duty to save them as they are also a creation of God.

### **Chapter - 24 : Story Writing**

#### **A. 1. A True Friend**

Once upon a time there were two friends. They started their journey. They passed through the thick forests. It was full of wild animals. They saw a bear running towards them. One of the friends climbed the tree. The other one lied on the ground. The bear smelled the man and took him to be dead. As bear does not touch dead bodies, it went away. The other friend came down and asked the friend who was lying on the ground that what the bear said to him. He replied, "Don't trust a selfish man."

#### **2. Greedy King**

Once upon a time there was a king named Midas. He was very greedy. He was rich and had lots of wealth but still he wished for more. He prayed to the God Mercury. So God Mercury appeared before him. He asked the God "Whatever I touch should turn into gold." So whatever he touched, turned into gold. He touched the food it turned into gold. He touched his daughter, she turned into gold. He became unhappy and prayed to God. God Mercury appeared. King requested him to take back the boom. He was very happy.

#### **3. Sensible farmer**

Once upon a time there was a cart which got stuck into mud. The cartman whipped the oxen very hard. He called the God of power for help. God appeared and advised him to give the oxen a helping hand. The cart man tried hard. Finally cart was out of the mud. He thanked the God.

**B. 1. A Small Help**

Once upon a time there was a man named Raghu who was travelling by a train. He was travelling alone. He saw a man who was sitting at the platform when he got down the train. He was looking very upset and was crying. Raghu thought to help him so he went to him and asked him the problem. He told Raghu that his wallet was stolen at the platform. Now he didn't have the money to go back to his home. Raghu helped the man by giving him money. The man was very happy.

**2. The Match**

There was a basketball match in the school ground. Rony was the brightest sportsman among the all sportsmen. He was waiting for the next match eagerly. It was a month now. He was working hard and practising fervently. Finally the day came when the final match was to be held. He was super excited . Finally Rony played so well that his team won. It was the happiest day of his life.

**Chapter - 25 : Letter Writing**

**Exercise**

**A. 1. The Editor**

The Hindustan Times

New Delhi

22nd March, 2020

Subject : irregular power supply

Sir

Through the columns of your esteemed newspaper, I wish to draw the attention of the authorities towards the problem of irregular power supply in Kishan Nagar area.

In our locality there are many students who are preparing for board exams. But this irregularity in electric supply is causing obstacles

So I request you to give suitable place to my letter so that authorities look into the matter.

Thanking You

Yours Sincerely

XYZ

**2. The Municipal Commissioner**

MCD

K.G. Nagar

New Delhi

22nd May, 2020

Subject : Monkey menace



Sir

This is to bring to your kind notice that K.G. Nagar is suffering from the monkey nuisance for the last six months. They can be seen everywhere. They throw away things and tear off clothes.

Small kids are scared at their sight. They snatch things and bite people. Sometimes they enter in our house and tamper with the things.

I hope you'll look into the matter as soon as possible

Thanking You

Yours Sincerely

XYZ

### 3. The General Manager

Mother Dairy

I.P Ext.

Delhi

18th June, 2020

Subject : To open more milk booths

Sir

This is to request you that Kishangarh locality needs some more milk booths. People are facing lot of difficulty as they have to walk a long distance to get the milk.

There is just one milk booth but that too very far. Residents are facing a lot of trouble. Milk is the basic food for children. So more milk booths are required.

I hope that you will look into the matter.

Thanking You

Yours Sincerely

XYZ

### 4. The Principal

AVR Public School

G R Road

Delhi

10th July, 2020

Subject : Leave application

Sir

With due respect I wish to say that I am Aryan student of class VI A. I have to attend a wedding of my uncle in Jaipur on 15th July, Monday. We all have to attend the marriage with family. So kindly grant me leave for 3 days i.e. 14th – 16th July.

I would be grateful to you. Kindly grant me leave for 3 days.

Thanking You

Yours obediently

XYZ

**5. The Principal**

AVR Public School

G R Road

Delhi

10th July, 2020

Subject : Change section

Sir

With due respect I wish to request you to kindly change my section from VI E to VID as I want to opt for French. VI D is a French section that is why I want to change my section.

I would be grateful if you will look into the matter.

Thanking You

Yours obediently

XYZ

**6. The Principal**

ASP Public School

Moti Vihar

Delhi

10th Feb, 2020

Subject : Make arrangement for evening games

Sir

This is to bring to your notice that some students want to improve their sports skill and during the school hours they can not practise.

Kindly make arrangement for evening games, we would be grateful to you.

Hope you would look into the matter.

Thanking You

Yours obediently

XYZ

**B. 1. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society**

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Rohit

We have not met ever since the holiday have begun and I am missing you and Rohan already.

I would be happy if you could come and spend few days with me next week. Why don't you write the day convenient to you? Then I could telephone Rohan also to join us.

I have got a PS IV so we will play lots of games. I am sure we will have good time together we will play cricket in the park nearby and my mother has promised me to cook chinese food for us.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

2. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Rishi

How are you? I am doing good and super excited about my birthday. I am writing this letter to invite you on my birthday.

It is on 10th June, Monday so you have to attend it. The venue is Metro Mall, Moti Vihar. You have to reach by 6 p.m. We will play games and will have dinner together.

Please donot miss it and reach on time.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

3. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th Dec, 20xx

Dear Mom

How are you? I am doing good here and hope that you all are in the best of spirits.

My winter break is starting from 20th Dec. till 10th Jan. I want to inform you that I want to attend a camp on astrophysics which is going to be held at my school.

Speakers are coming from Harvard University. So, I want to attend this camp and that is why I shall not come home during winter holidays.

I am going to miss you so much.

Give my love to Siya.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

4. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Sia

I am elated to congratulate you on your selection in I.A.S. This is a matter of great proud.

Congratulations to you and your family.

Your hardwork has paid off. This was your dream which has come true. I am so happy for you. May you achieve all your dreams.

Give my regards to uncle and aunt and love to Sneha.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

5. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Aunt

I am writing this letter to thank you for the beautiful birthday present you sent me on my birthday. Thank you so much for for being so thoughtful .

The dress you have sent is so beautiful and smart that I was overjoyed to wear it. I wore it on my birthday party.

I missed you so much on that day. Do visit us soon.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

6. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Brother

I came to know from father that you have broken your leg in the accident last night. I am worried for you and wish you a speedy recovery.

Take care of yourself and be careful while driving. I shall come to see you in few days as soon as I would get leave sanctioned.

I wish you speedy recovery and good health. Get well soon.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

7. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Father

I am doing good here and hope that you are in the best of the health. I am writing this letter to take permission from you to go on an educational tour.

Our school has conducted an educational tour to Ajanta and Ellora caves for a week from 10th June - 17th June. The cost per person is ` 5000. Kindly allow me to go on this trip.

Your consent will help me to add on to my knowledge.

Looking for a positive reply.

Your Son

XYZ

8. C-96, New Pragatisheel Society

Vivek Nagar

Delhi

10th May, 20xx

Dear Mother

How are you? I hope that you are in the best of the health. I want to tell you about the accident I met yesterday in the chemistry lab.

I was doing some experiment and acid fell on my hand. First aid was given instantly. Please don't worry, I am fine. My hostel warden is taking good care of mine.

Rest everything is going fine. My studies are going good too.

I am working hard as exams are approaching.

Give my regards to everyone at home.

Your Son

XYZ

## Chapter - 26 : Report Writing

### 1. CULTURAL MEET

Dehradun : 18th May 20xx

A cultural meet was organised in the school auditorium on 17th May. It was a grand event where various cultural activities were exhibited by the students of our school. Parents were also invited and they were very excited to see the performance of their wards. There were few classical dance performances based on different dance forms. There was a fusion music performance by the band. It was an extravaganza. The chief guest was Mrs. Lata Sachdeva, a renowned Kathak dancer and an Arjun awardee. The audience appreciated the efforts of the students. The Principal Sir Dr. R.K. Nath enlighten the students on the importance of respecting every culture.

### 2. FIRE ENGULFED THE LAB

19th May 20xx : Chennai

The whole school was in a panic state when a fire broke out on 18th May, the last working day before summer vacation. There was a short circuit in the chemistry lab around 10 a.m which led to the fire. Slowly it engulfed the whole lab as there were many inflammable chemicals in the lab. Fire brigade arrived and doused the fire. All the students were gathered in the school playground and teachers

accompanied them. Parents reached there as soon as the news of fire spread in the city. It took around half-an-hour to douse the fire. It was a mind numbering experience which traumatised everyone.

### 3. ACCIDENT WHILE TRAVELLING

19th May 20xx : Delhi

There was an accident on 18th May at 10.30 a.m. at Faridabad Railway Station. Five friends were going to celebrate their success in the board examination. Fifth friend, Kamleshwar tried to board the moving train. His hand slipped and he fell down. His one leg crashed. The crowd was collected there and somebody pulled the chain. So, the train stopped. The Police arrived and FIR was filed.

### 4. DEGRADING ENVIRONMENT

Environment is deteriorating everyday. Depletion of resources such as air, water, soil and destruction of ecosystems, habitat destruction are some of the reason of degrading environment. The wildlife is extincting. This is caused by the combination of an already very large and increasing human population. This is one of the ten threats cautioned by High Level Panel on threats. There are many examples of environmental degradation like 2019 Amazon rainforest wildfires. The constant cutting down of trees is getting rid of our oxygen supply. Soil is also degrading. So its a high time now. We all should become aware of what we are doing to our environment and our planet.

### 5. BOOK EXHIBITION

Delhi : 10th March 20xx

A book exhibition was organised in XYZ Public School by the students to inculcate the habit of reading in them. It was a huge event. There were a large number of books on various subjects in many stalls of different publishers. The main thing about this book fair was not only sale of books but also display of books on different subjects. All sorts of books were displayed. The arrangement was nice students participated in large number and bought many books.

## Chapter - 27 : Notice Writing

### 1. NOTICE

XYZ School

1st May 20xx

**NO ROADSIDE FOOD**

All the students are hereby informed that road-side food is harmful for our health. So avoid buying it from the vendors. You all have to be careful about your health.

Principal

### 2. NOTICE

XYZ Public School

1st May 20xx

Show your talent

All the students are hereby informed that they have to submit the material for the magazine. It could be poems, articles, facts and puzzles. The last date to submit them is 10th May. For more information contact the undersigned.

Editor

**3. NOTICE**

XYZ Public School

1st May 20xx

Lost & Found

A Nyasa lunch box is lost in the school playground yesterday during lunch break. It is red in colour. Whosoever finds it, kindly deposit at the reception.

Simran

VII D

**4. NOTICE**

1st May 20XX

ARCHERY COMPETITION

All the people are informed that there is an archery competition on 10th June 20xx at city ground at 11 a.m. The winner would marry the princess. Interested candidates give your names to the court secretary.

King of France

**Model Test Paper 1**

- A.** 1. a                      2. b                      3. b                      4. b  
5. b                      6. a                      7. b
- B.** 1. oftenly              2. quickly              3. at once              4. nicely  
5. willingly
- C.** 1. Chair - C  
Wood - M  
2. Silver - M  
Gold - M  
3. Wisdom - A  
Riches - A  
4. Fleet - Cl  
Car - C  
5. Honesty - A  
Policy - C  
6. Nelson - P  
Victory - A  
Trafalgar - P  
7. Bravery - A  
8. Soldiers - C  
Enemy - C

- D.** me  
 We, our  
 You  
 Thee, Thy thine  
 She, He It her, his, it  
 Their, theirs

- E.** 1. Successful  
 2. most powerful  
 3. lowest  
 4. taller  
 5. richest  
 6. dark

- |                  |                                    |
|------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>F. S</b>      | <b>P</b>                           |
| 1. Lina          | can dance well                     |
| 2. Ashoka        | was a great king                   |
| 3. You           | should always reach school on time |
| 4. Children      | are playing foot ball              |
| 5. These mangoes | are very sweet                     |
| 6. My mother     | handled every situation very well  |
| 7. The basket    | was full of mangoes                |
| 8. The parrot    | wagged its tail on seeing time     |

- G.** 1. An article is a word that is always used before the noun to show whether it refers to something specific or not.  
 2. Because it refers to a specific noun.  
 3. A word or a group of words that tells what some body does  
 4. Main Verb- used with auxiliary verbs.  
 5. Direct object- the thing  
 Indirect object- the person

**Model Test Paper 2**

- A.** 1. b                      2. b                      3. c                      4. a  
 5. a
- B.** 1. can                    2. will                    3. will                    4. can  
 5. will                    6. could
- C.** 1. make fun of  
 2. to be sold for less  
 3. unpleasant necessity  
 4. good audience





### Model Test Paper 3

**A.** While passing through the fields, the gardener saw a reptile. It seemed to be dead but he stopped to examine it. He saw its body moving. He had a small stick with him. He touched its body with the stick. There came a peasant. He said, "Why are you standing near the reptile?" The gardener replied, "I was just examining if it is dead or alive. Then all of a sudden the peasant pointed out a plan. He brought a small frog from the nearby pond. He kept it before the reptile. On seeing it, the creature moved. We had a hearty laugh.

- B.**
1. a, the
  2. a, an
  3. an, an
  4. the, the
  5. An, a
  6. a
  7. The, a
  8. a, an

- C.**
- |         |        |            |         |
|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| 1. into | 2. in  | 3. between | 4. over |
| 5. at   | 6. for | 7. at      | 8. at   |

**D.** NOTICE

1st May 20XX

**ARCHERY COMPETITION**

All the people are informed that there is an archery competition on 10th June 20xx at city ground at 11 a.m. The winner would marry the princess. Interested candidates give your names to the court secretary.

King of France

- E.**
- | <b>Masculine</b> | <b>Feminine</b> |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Lord          | 1. hen          |
| 2. father        | 2. tigress      |
| 3. servant       | 3. empress      |
| 4. Monk          | 4.              |
| 5. Porter        |                 |
| 6. Horse         |                 |
- 
- | <b>Common</b> | <b>Neuter</b> |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. doctor     | 1. Tree       |
| 2. child      | 2. Train      |

**F.** NOTICE

XYZ Public School

1st May 20xx

Show your talent

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Editor

- G.**
1. or
  2. how
  3. since
  4. and
  5. while
  6. and
- H.**
1. I wished my sister that God might bless her.
  2. The young man asked me, "Where are you going?"
  3. He advised his friend that he should go home at once.
  4. I wished my sister that God might bless her.
  5. He asked me to call him the next day.
  6. He said to me, "What are you painting?"
  7. He told me that he did not trust me.
  8. The policemen said to them, "Where are you going?"

# VINTAGE GRAMMAR



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