

VINTAGE GRAMMAR

Teacher Manual



Vintage Grammar-8

Chapter - 1 : Sentences - Its Structure

Exercise

- A.** 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. c
5. a 6. b
- B.** **Subject** **Predicate**
- God helps those who help themselves.
 - John became a doctor.
 - We cannot pump the ocean dry.
 - The young girl greeted me with a smile.
 - Sachin's farewell speech made us cry.
- C.**
- is the President of USA.
 - are hiring a house in the city.
 - catch the worms.
 - is going to the market.
 - are poor.
 - shot an arrow into the air.
 - gave her some homework.
 - has asked me to meet him tomorrow.
 - smells sweet.
 - like to eat honey.
- D.**
- The dog is not barking at the strangers.
 - He is not a foreigner in our country.
 - He doesnot watch the house.
 - Suresh does not finish his work.
 - Our English teacher is not on temporary appointment.
 - We donot go for a morning walk.
 - India didnot defeat South Africa in Champion Trophy.
 - His presence in the party was not quite unwelcomed.
- E.**
- Ah! I had to visit my gradparents.
 - Oh! He won't play cricket again.
 - Wow! The castle was very high.
 - How stupid I am to ask her such a question!
 - Bravo! Virat Kohli performed miraculous.
- F.**
- One must do a course from NIIT.
 - You are playing with this team in the tournament.
 - He reads a newspaper.
 - You will see him tomorrow.

- G.**
1. Does Rahul visit the park everyday?
 2. Who is the monitor of our class?
 3. Is Mr. Sharma an honest person?
 4. Am I going to see the Qutub Minar?
 5. Who paints portraits?
 6. Can Huma speak French fluently.
 7. Do they have dinner at 8 O'clock?

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself

Chaptet - 2 : Sentences - Its Types

Exercise

- A.**
1. c
 2. c
 3. a
 4. b
 5. b
 6. a
- B.**
1. If you arrive late, I will be delayed.
 2. The old is weak so he could not walk properly.
 3. He worked hard but failed.
 4. His father is poor but an honest man.
 5. If you want to avoid trouble, you must apologise.
 6. The culprit ran away because he wanted to escape his arrest.
- C.**
1. If a moment is lost, it is lost forever.
 2. A man who is fair in his dealings, is always trusted.
 3. The person who found this school was a poor man.
 4. Nobody could find out, where to stay.
 5. Tell me what your address is.
 6. Naresh will come only if under compulsion.
 7. You cannot succeed unless you work hard.
- D.**
1. He was punished for being late.
 2. The children took off their clothers to jump into the river.
 3. He took his luggage to set off.
 4. You confess for not being punished.
 5. The student must accept his fault to avoid punishment.
 6. She deserved that selection.
 7. Rajan is brilliant but Tarun is dull.
- E.**
1. On sun set all the labourers set out for their homes.
 2. You can play as you like.
 3. I keep my promise.
 4. The guests sitting in the room could not hear his speaking.
 5. People believed him to be an honest man.
 6. She hoped to be successful in the examination.

Chapter - 3 : Question Tags

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a
5. c 6. a
- B.** 1. doesn't she
2. Didn't she
3. Do we
4. Does she
5. Didn't they
6. Didn't he
- C.** 1. When
2. Which
3. Which
4. Which
5. Which
6. Which
- D.** 1. No, they don't sing in the school choir.
2. No, Roma can't dance well.
3. No, he is not a doctor.
4. No, she doesn't come from Korea.

Venture Ahead

1. Which is the source of heat and light?
2. How far is sun from the earth?
3. When does an eclipse of the sun occur?
4. How does a planet shine.

Chapter - 4 : Nouns - Numbers and Genders

Exercise

- A.** 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b
5. a
- B.** 1. Name of a person, place or a thing.
2. Proper noun.
3. Herd, cluster.
4. Uncountable nouns - No plurals, only singular.
Countable nouns - plurals.
5. If something special is linked with a plural noun, we use determiner before it.
- C.** 1. Hunter 2. Giant 3. Murder 4. Lion
5. Mayor 6. Count 7. Author 8. Prince
- D.** 1. Emperess 2. nanny goat 3. Sultana 4. Nun

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| | 5. Spinster | 6. Princess | 7. Bride | 8. Princess |
| | 9. Maid | 10. Dutchess | | |
| E. | 1. Plural | 2. Singular | 3. Plural | 4. Plural |
| | 5. Plural | 6. Plural | 7. Plural | 8. Plural |
| F. | 1. Geese | 2. Watches | 3. Babies | 4. Dwarfs |
| | 5. Kilos | 6. Hooves | 7. Teeth | 8. Keys |
| G. | 1. The wise enemies are better than the foolish friends. | | | |
| | 2. The houses are built of bricks and stones. | | | |
| | 3. The squirrel was eating nuts. | | | |
| | 4. Birds are singing on the trees. | | | |
| | 5. The chef prepared a delicious dishes for the ceremony. | | | |
| | 6. The geese are swimming in the ponds. | | | |
| | 7. The thief was arrested yesterday. | | | |
| | 8. The boys won prizes in the declamation. | | | |

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself

Chapter - 5 : Nouns - Its Case

Exercise

- A.**
1. The boy's name
 2. The sister's house
 3. The woman's address
 4. The tailor's machine
 5. My brother's friend
 6. Vinita's voice
 7. Kapil's dog
 8. Johny's horse
- B.**
1. June is the month of holiday.
 2. It is the bite of the mosquito.
 3. My house is at stone's throw.
 4. I drink cow's milk.
 5. The frame of the picture.
 6. The statue of Gandhiji.
 7. Students of the club.
 8. Income of this week.
 9. My father's property.
 10. Window of the house.
 11. Rohit's car.
 12. Work of the day.

- C.** 1. Nominative
 3. Possessive case
 5. Possessive case
 7. Possessive case
 9. Nominative case
 11. Vocative case
2. Possessive case
 4. Objective case
 6. Vocative case
 8. Possessive case
 10. Dative case
 12. Dative case
- D.** 1. octogenarian, objective
 2. cripple, Nominative
 3. her friend, objective
 4. the police watching, Nominative
- E.** 1. principal's
 3. millionaire's
 5. cook's
2. waitress'
 4. deer's

Venture Ahead

1. landlord's
2. servant's
3. Keats
4. nephews, brothers
5. Akbar's

Chapter - 6 : Pronouns - Its Kinds

Exercise

- A.** 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. b
- B.** 1. yourself 2. themselves 3. himself 4. everyone
 5. We 6. hers
- C.** 1. their - personal
 2. his - personal
 3. this - demonstrative
 4. herself - emphatic
 5. who - relative
 6. We - personal
 7. himself - reflexive
 8. herself - emphatic
 9. yourself - reflexive

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 7 : Adjectives and Degree of Comparison

Exercise

- A.** 1. c 2. b 3. c 4. c
5. c
- B.** 1. high 2. great 3. first 4. no
5. some 6. early
- C.** 1. few - Number
2. bookish - Quality
3. How - Interrogative
4. any - Quantity
5. ecological - Quality
6. many - Quantity
- D.** 1. most 2. lighter 3. wider
4. more intelligent 5. later 6. biggest
- E.** 1. A live ant is as strong as a dead lion.
2. This room is not as large as my room.
3. Swati is not as hard working as Surbhi.
4. The lane is not as narrow as road.
5. Razia is not as beautiful as Rehana.
6. Home is as good as any other place.

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 8 : Articles and Other Determiners

- A.** 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a
5. b
- B.** 1. a 2. an 3. The, the 4. the
5. 7, the 6. the 7. a 8. 7
9. The, a 10. an
- C.** 1. the 2. that 3. a 4. a 5. the, any
6. The
- D.** 1. Many - Some
2. Much - Many
3. Every - Each
4. Much - Many
5. Little - Some
- E.** 1. the houses 2. the Manchester
3. a few pound 4. the gate
5. the first
- F.** 1. How many 2. How many 3. How many 4. How many
5. How much

Venture Ahead

1. Have you ever seen an elephant?
2. Draw the map of Indian.
3. I like to live in the open air.
4. The iron is a useful metal.
5. The Sun rises in the east.
6. An apple is always good to eat
7. Suman is a naughty girl.
8. Shakespeare was a great poet.

Chapter - 9 : Verbs and Adverbs

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. b 3. b 4. b
5. a 6. c
- B.** 1. often - Number
2. loudly - Manner
3. too - Degree
4. when - Interrogative
5. How - Interrogative
6. how - Relative
7. faster - Manner
8. certainly - Affirmation
9. yes - Affirmation
10. loudly - Manner
- C.** 1. sat 2. there 3. burns 4. eat
5. sleeps 6. ran 7. everywhere 8. where
9. because
- D.** 1. easily 2. slowly 3. smartly 4. bitterly
5. properly 6. angrily 7. fast 8. thoroughly
9. loudly 10. slowly

Venture Ahead

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. T
5. T 6. T

Chapter - 10 : Phrases

Exercise

- A.** 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. b
- B.** 1. flowing smoothly 2. giving details
3. providing cool feel 4. with all the amenities
5. attractive plane
- C.** 1. On account of Republic Day school will be off.

2. I was in favour of his technique.
3. My school is in front of the hospital.
4. In order to give way to the Pope, road got cleared.
5. In spite of being ill, she went to office.
6. On behalf of the whole school, Principal thanked the chief guest.
7. I found him on the way.
8. He was driving with a great speed.

Venture Ahead

1. I was behaving like a fish out of water.
2. I was at home in the city.
3. For the sake of God, leave him.
4. It was a one way ticket for me as I could not come back.
5. I was in favour of these people.
6. With a view of support him, everybody donated.

Chapter - 11 : Prepositions - Their Correct Usage

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b
5. b
- B.** 1. to 2. from 3. in 4. of
5. of 6. for
- C.** 1. In, under
2. after, through
3. at
4. off
5. after, on
6. after
7. through, on
8. through, on
- D.** 1. for 2. near 3. since 4. since
5. to 6. in 7. from 8. to
9. for 10. for 11. beside 12. on
13. after 14. with 15. over
- E.** 1. by 2. since 3. on 4. for
5. in 6. on

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 12 : Punctuation Marks

Exercise

- A.**
1. It is mind after all, which does all the work of the world.
 2. Friends, companions, relatives had deserted him.
 3. What a fall was there, my countrymen!
 4. Have you written your essay?
 5. Our new teacher is competent, experienced and sincere.
 6. Italy, England and France formed an alliance.
 7. Sailors, who are generally superstitious say, "It is unlucky to embark on a Friday."
 8. Are you leaving?
 9. Alka wants to be a great singer of India.
 10. It is Mohan and Madhav who worked hard.
 11. I want to see Taj Mahal and Red Fort.
 12. The Gita is a religious book of the Hindus.
- B.**
1. The Mother's day celebration was there in the school to mark the day. Some speakers spoke about it. Our Principal said to the students, "Mother is superior to God." He also told that all of us must respect our mother.
 2. "Oh! doctor please do something. Help my child," she cried. "He is suffering from severe stomach pain."
 3. They had played together in childhood, worked together in manhood. Then retired together. They are now gossiping away the evening of life and in a short time they will probably be cremated together.
 4. Two local pilots, Subdarshan Saini and Javed Aslam were helping to look for the missing airliner. They wondered where the airliner had suddenly disappeared. "Have you ever seen anything like this?" said Saini. "Never," replied the other.

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 13 : Conjunctions

Exercise

- A.**
- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. b | 4. c |
| 5. c | 6. a | | |
- B.**
- | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1. as | 2. so that | 3. since | 4. but |
| 5. if | 6. no sooner, then | 7. before | |
- C.**
1. We are very hungry though we just had a snack on the way.
 2. You must start at once or you will be late.
 3. They arrived on time although they got lost on the way.
 4. He tried to get up but he could not.
 5. I was looking for some important papers but I cannot find them.
 6. She sat down as she was ill.

- D. 1. Although I took part in three games I did not win anyone.
 2. Unless you use a code number, this lock will not open.
 3. Unless you work hard, you will not get the top position.
 4. In spite of giving detailed instructions he could not complete the work.
 5. Since I have committed no crime I have nothing to fear.
 6. I could not reach in time because I missed the train.
 7. This sofa-set is not only durable but also inexpensive.

Chapter - 14 : Interjections

Exercise

- A. 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. b
 5. c 6. b
- B. 1. Oh 2. Hey 3. Alas 4. Bravo
 5. Ah! 6. Hurrah 7. Oh 8. Wow
 9. Alas 10. Oh
- C. 1. surprise 2. appreciation 3. keep quiet 4. pain
 5. praise 6. praise 7. surprise 8. agreement
 9. sudden realisation 10. disapproval
 11. regret 12. praise 13. pain 14. regret

Venture Ahead

1. Oh! This is so lazy.
2. Hmm! I don't know.
3. Ouch! I fell down.
4. What! You got it?
5. Bravo! You are amazing.
6. Wow! This is so beautiful.
7. Uh! I will do it.
8. Hurrah! We have won.
9. Hush! The baby is sleeping.
10. Hurrah! I got it.
11. Hey! How are you doing?
12. Hurrah! Let's go out.

Chapter - 15 : Tenses - The Present Tense

Exercise

- A. 1. a 2. c 3. a 4. c
 5. c
- B. 1. has been playing 2. is happening 3. has written
 4. boils 5. have finished 6. are

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 7. has planted | 8. gone | 9. loves |
| 10. has been playing | 11. are waiting | 12. has left |
| 13. have | 14. have been painting | 15. has been painting |
| 16. has | 17. are | 18. has |

Chapter - 16 : Past Tense

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c
- B.** 1. said 2. was
 3. had 4. arrived, reached
 5. was 6. went, was teaching
 7. slept, was raining 8. had, were living
 9. fell, moving 10. met, gave
 11. ran 12. had been living
 13. was 14. reached
 15. had been doing 16. was
 17. were 18. had been watching
 19. wrote 20. was
- C.** 1. We had been living in this city since 2013.
 2. Deepika had been working in this office since her appointment.
 3. It had been raining heavily since morning.
 4. The trained dog had been helping the master as night guard for many years.
 5. The villagers had been planting trees since morning.
 6. Many people had been keeping the domestic animals for ten years.

Chapter - 17 : Future Tense

Exercise

- A.** 1. a 2. a 3. a
- B.** 1. will happen 2. will write
 3. will, have 4. shall complete
 5. have been 6. will water
 7. will give 8. will have been washing
 9. will talk 10. will be
 11. will have been working 12. will be
 13. will reach 14. will read
 15. will have been building 16. will have
 17. will be 18. will graze
 19. will be 20. will, contact

Chapter - 18 : Modals (Auxiliaries)

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. b
5. a 6. c
- B.** 1. must, will 2. could 3. may 4. can
5. would 6. mustn't 7. couldn't 8. shouldn't
- C.** 1. could 2. may 3. might 4. should
5. will 6. can 7. would 8. will

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself

Chapter - 19 : Active and Passive Voice

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a
5. c
- B.** 1. Krishna is taught by the teacher.
2. We will be blamed by everyone.
3. A new pen has been bought by you.
4. A good holiday was spent by us.
5. Am I known to her?
6. All the milk was drunk by the cat.
7. By whom is the television being watched?
8. Will this house be destroyed by fire?
9. The patient is being treated by the doctor.
10. The wall is being built by the mason.
11. All the sums have been solved by me.
12. Why is your time being wasted by you?
13. Kites are being flown by the boys on the roof.

Chapter - 20 : Narrations - Direct and Indirect Speech

Exercise

- A.** 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b
5. c
- B.** 1. She asked why I was crying.
2. The mother advised that if I wanted to pass, I have to work hard.
3. Akriti said that she should never go there again.
4. Uncle asked where I was going during my vacation.
5. Nanak asked if I was coming with him to his house.
6. She said that it was time to ring the bell.
7. She suggested me to go for a long drive.

8. The Rohit asked if he had completed his homework.
 9. The doctor told the patient that he would feel better with those medicines.
 10. He asked me if I knew where Ratan were.
- C.**
1. The doctor said to the patient, "You will be alright soon."
 2. Gaurav says, "I dislike giving alms to the poor."
 3. She said to me, "Do you have any answer for this."
 4. Chetna asked Vasu, "Let's go out for a film,"
 5. Amrita said, "Hurray! I stood first in the examination."
 6. Abhishek said to Sachin, "I may come for a visit the other day,"
 7. Keshab said to, "Bravo! Your board result is good."
 8. The peon said, "I have circulated the notice in time."
 9. I said to him, "Please lend me some money."
 10. The teacher said to Reena, "Why are you absent the other day."

Chapter - 21 : Word Formation and One Word Substitution

Exercise

- A.**
- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. admission | 2. Appearance | 3. Examination | 4. Employment |
| 5. Entertainment | 6. Protection | 7. Improvement | 8. Management |
| 9. Promotion | 10. Delegation | 11. Direction | 12. Murderer |
- B.**
- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. covered | 2. endangered | 3. eyed | 4. faced |
| 5. fished | 6. enriched | 7. handed | 8. heaving |
| 9. legged | 10. numbered | 11. aged | 12. broadened |
| 13. backed | 14. thickened | 15. closed | |
- C.**
- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Occasional | 2. Hopeful | 3. Joyful | 4. Physically |
| 5. Monthly | 6. Personally | 7. Poisonous | 8. Noisy |
| 9. Defected | 10. Guilty | | |
- D.**
- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. glutton | 2. Atheist | 3. incredible | 4. Amateur |
| 5. Eligible | 6. feminist | 7. digestable | 8. Invincible |
| 9. quill | 10. Carnivorous | | |
- E.**
1. Animals who live on land & water.
 2. That cannot be avoided.
 3. Government where people choose their leaders.
 4. That can be believed.
 5. Who cannot be defeated.
 6. One who is all powerful.
 7. One who is hopeful and looks at positive side.

Venture Ahead

- A.**
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. resignation | 2. nobility |
| 3. which can't be read | 4. unavoidable |
| 5. wise/know everything | 6. meaningless |
| 7. murder | 8. non-drinker |
| 9. tireless | 10. experienced |

B.	Promotion	Mighty	Force
	Select	Rain	Memory
	Lead	Practice	Terrifying
	Invade	Truth	Colony

Chapter - 22 : Figures of Speech

Exercise

- A.** 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a
- B.** 1. Metaphor 2. Simile 3. Alliteration 4. Metaphor
5. Alliteration 6. Personification 7. Imagery 8. Metaphor
9. Simile 10. Personification

Chapter - 23 : Idioms and Proverbs

Exercise

- A.** 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b
5. a 6. a
- B.** 1. to keep away
2. expensive
3. attack at right time
4. reveal a secret
5. cut something into short.
- C.** 1. Don't give up.
2. Don't put all your eggs in one basket.
3. Keep at bay.
4. Blessing in disguise.
5. Burn midnight oil.
- D.** 1. d 2. e 3. b 4. c
5. a

Venture Ahead

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 24 : Comprehension

Exercise

- A.** 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a
5. a
- B.** 1. Diamond.
2. In the room, near the fire.
3. A heap of written papers.

4. It rose and jumped on the table and knocked down the lighted candle.
 5. Papers were reduced to the heap of ashes.
- C.**
- A.** 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. c
- B.**
1. As India is land of villages.
 2. Government is making schools, colleges, hospitals, parks in villages.
 3. Life in villages in natural and simple.
 4. Electricity supply, TV, newspaper, cinema have been brought to the villages.
 5. Development in villages
 6. a. Initially
b. orthodox
- C.**
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. Village | City |
| 2. Freedom | Slavery |
| 3. Soft-spoken | Rude |
| 4. Fast | Slow |
| 5. Contemporary | Tradition |
- D.**
- | | |
|------------|---------|
| 1. Rapidly | 2. Slow |
|------------|---------|

Chapter - 25 : Paragraph Writing

Exercise

1. A Memorable Trip to Rajasthan

Rajasthan is a royal state of India. It is also known as the land of kings. On my recent trips to it, I visited many cities like Jaipur, Jodhpur, Ajmer and Pushkar. The state is filled with historical monuments and landmarks. Each fort has its own story to tell. Multiple fairs and festivals are organised during the year to attract tourists. I saw Indian culture in a beautiful way here and each city. I visited has its own royal history.

2. Importance of Family

There is a lot of influence of a family on child's life. It is the single most important influence. From their first moment of life, children depend on their family. Family means protection, support and togetherness. We become what we are because of the values we get from our families. A family is a source of strength. It teaches us the importance of relationships. Concept of sharing and caring are taught in the family. Respecting each other and patience are the two ways of living in a family.

3. Success in Business

Being successful in business mean attaining several levels of accomplishment. It takes time, effort and determination to be successful. To be successful in any field, one has to be focused. Businessman should know what his customer's need. When the networking among the company is good then it works more effectively. Hence to be successful in business, efficiency and diligence are very very important. One has to put heart and soul into it. Hardwork will eventually pay off.

4. Food and Cooking

Home made food is the best food because it is healthy and nutritious. It is tasty and delicious. Our cooking plays an important role in making our food digestible. The way we cook, actually enhances the taste of that vegetable and also makes it very healthy. We should not over cook the food. Cooking in iron pans is also very healthy. Less use of pressure cooker also makes our food nutritious. Adding spices and herbs also add on to our food.

5. When I Missed a Train

Last week I was coming back from Jaipur to Delhi. I had my train at 9.30 p.m. I left the hotel on time but the traffic on the roads was pathetic. I was stuck in the jam. I got panicked. By the time I reached station, the train had already left. I was so disappointed to see that. I did not know what to do. I was stressed because I had a meeting the next day which was very important meeting. I had no option but to go back to a hotel and take a next train which was next morning.

6. Uses of Electricity

Our life now-a-days is not possible without electricity. There are various uses of electricity like engineering and technical activities which is also important for the development of our country. It is an elixir for all of us. We cant imagine our life without electricity. TV, Fans, lights, ACs, washing machines, water purifiers, refrigerator – all works when electricity is supplied to our homes. Wi-fi the need of the hour can't be used if we don't have electricity. Our laptops and cell phones can't be charged in absence of electricity. So electricity is the basic necessity of life.

Chapter - 26 : Story Writing

Exercise

A. A Brilliant Man

The great scientist Issac Newton was always busy in his thoughts, always doing his work. He was well known for his concentration and absent mindedness.

One day he was free and decided to call his friends for dinner. He invited them and they all gathered at the dinner table. They all were talking and laughing. Suddenly he got an idea during the dinner. He went to his room. He started doing calculations in his mind. He completely forgot that he had invited his friends at home and they all were at the dinner table. His friends got worried when he didn't turn up for a long time. They set up search parties to locate him and finally discovered him in his study. Newton realised his mistake and regretted.

B. 1. The Tortoise and the Crane

Tortoise and the two cranes were very good friends. They were living happily near a river. Tortoise was very talkative and impulsive while the cranes were calm. As tortoise couldnot fly, they decided to find a river. They thought they will move to a new place. As Tortoise was unable to fly, they decided that first they will find a river and then will take the tortoise to that place. So, soon they found a river and went back to bring the tortoise. They decided to carry it

3. XYZ Nagar

Shimla

4th June 20xx

Dear Radhika

I am so delighted to inform you that my sister's marriage has been fixed on 15th July 20xx. I would like to invite you and your family to the wedding.

Please reach a day prior so that you can enjoy the rituals of our culture.

Waiting for you eagerly.

Yours lovingly

ABC

4. Examination Hall

Delhi

4th June 20xx

The Editor

The Hindustan Times

K.G. Marg

Delhi

Subject: Need for better transportation

Sir

Through the column of your esteemed newspaper, I would like to bring to the notice of the concerned authorities the need for better transportation facilities in Ram Nagar area.

There are no bus stops near our areas and autos and rickshaws are also not available easily. Residents are facing lot of problems in commuting from here to their offices and shops. Even in case of emergency it becomes difficult to reach our destination fast.

So it is a request to give my letter a space in your newspaper, so that some action is taken fast.

Yours truly

XYZ

Chapter - 28 : Report Writing

Exercise

1. 25 People killed

New Delhi, 13th June 20xx: A truck carrying migrants collided with a DCM vehicle in early hours of Saturday in Vijay Nagar.

Twenty-five migrant workers were killed and several injured. The truck laden with bags of supply material was coming from Rajasthan. The supply truck going from Delhi to MP, had stopped near a Dhaba on the highway which carried 50 people, rammed into it from behind. Both the vehicles over turned.

DM Vijay Nagar told that it was due to the sleeping of the driver.

using a stick. It will hold the stick in his mouth and at the end cranes will hold the stick. They instructed him not to talk while holding the stick. Tortoise was enjoying his first flying and in excitement said something and fell down. They were sad for their friends.

2. A Courageous Ox

A farmer was carrying load on his ox. His ox was burdened with goods. All of a sudden it got unconscious. It was lying near the swamp. The farmer ran away. After sometime a jackal found the ox. Ox told him the whole story. Jackal got upset. He didn't like the way farmer behaved. He told ox that lion is going to attack you. Ox got frightened. But it was helpless. It couldnot do anything. Finally lion killed the ox.

Chapter - 27 : Letter and Application Writing

Exercise

1. The Principal

ABC School
R.K. Puram
Delhi
10th June 20xx
Subject: Character Certificate
Sir

With due respect I wish to say that I need a character certificate for an online course. I am planning to do. This course is a certification course for enhancing my communication skills.

So kindly issue me the same. I shall be grateful to you.

Thanking you
Yours obediently
XYZ

Class VIII C

2. The SHO

Police Station
XYZ Nagar
Delhi
5th March 20xx
Subject : Report of theft
Sir

This is to bring to your kind notice that last night i.e. 4th March at midnight, somebody broke into our house and took away the valuables from it. We all were sleeping and didn't feel anything wrong.

Our laptop, mobile phones, watches and some cash are missing.

So kindly look into the matter and do the needful.

Thanking you
Yours truly
XYZ

2. Cultural Fest

By ABC

XYZ School, Noida celebrated a cultural fest on 10th March 20xx in the school auditorium. It was a day filled with fervour and excitement amidst thrills, shrill and cheers.

It started with a Saraswati Vandana by middle wing girls. It was followed by a Odissi dance performance by the senior wing girls. It was a mesmerizing event. There were other performances like folk songs, skit on Ganesha birth and bhajan by the students of primary wing of the school. The guest of honour was Smt. Reeta Kohli, an Arjuna awardee and a renowned painter. She appreciated the efforts of the students and teachers.

3. Hailstorm Destruction

By XYZ

13th June 20xx, Jaipur : Due to unseasonal rainfall and hailstorm, a significant damage was caused to the bumper crops in the fields of Jaipur.

Farmers were in panic as they had never experienced any such thing in the past. All their hardwork has gone in waste. They have faced a great loss. Over 30 districts were badly affected by it.

The agriculture department has issued an advisory to farmers to make available medicines to save the crops which are less affected.

Many farmers are demanding compensation following the unexpected storm.

4. School Elections

By XYZ

New Delhi, 15th June 20xx : Elections to the student council for academic year 20xx-xx was conducted in Mothers's Love School on Saturday, 13th June 20xx.

Representatives were elected for various activities. They were selected from class IX-XII. All the students who were, interested to join the students' council gave their names to the Vice Principal. Their names were announced according to the post applied for students chose the deserving candidate and voted for him/her. Everybody voted to select the best ones. It was a grand event followed by lots of hustle and bustle.

5. AIDS Awareness Camp

By ABC

New Delhi, 10th Feb. : AIDS awareness campaign was organised by Mother's Love Global School on 5th Feb., Monday.

According to WHO, young people aged 13-29 accounted for 39% of all new HIV infections in 2009. HIV is a disease that does not discriminate. AIDS is a complex illness with a wide range of complications & symptoms.

The speaker of the event was a renowned doctor and scientist Dr. Vikram Dixit. He is researching on various cures and vaccines of HIV. There was an incharge of an NGO 'Prayas'- which deals with HIV positive people.

The myths and misconceptions about the disease which is deadly. Students and parents were equipped with lots of facts about HIV and AIDS.

Chapter - 29 : Message Writing

Exercise

1. **Message**

10th May 20xx

Dear Josheph

Venkat called up in your absence. He conveyed a message that he would be able to come at your place by Sunday to discuss on the chapter which you didn't attend in the class.

Mother

2. **Message**

10th May 20xx

Kanika

I came to your house to take the camera but unfortunately your house was locked. So could you send the camera through your brother. I will be grateful to you.

Sarika

3. **Message**

10th May 20xx

Sapna

I went to your house today in the afternoon to return some notes. Since you were not at home so I handed over the notes to your mother. I have your two books also which I will return in a week. Thanks for the help.

Shikha Ghosh

Chapter - 30 : Advertisement

Exercise

1.

CHOCO LAVA CHOCOLATE

A new chocolate launched for kids. It is a crunchy nut filled chocolate which costs around ` 50. Available at the stores near you.

2.

YUMMY MUMMY

A delicious food treat now near your colony. Enjoy different cuisines and delicacies. Sumptuous treated for your tongue.

Visit us for treating yourself.

3.

SITUATION VACANT

Required a chartered accountant for TM digital company. Candidate should be CA, Not above 35, Remuneration as per suitability.

Attend walk-in-interview on 2nd June. At B/22, Central Market, Lajpat Nagar, Delhi
Contact : 011 - 4182121

Model Test Paper 1

- A.** 1. c 2. b 3. c 4. c
5. b 6. b
- B.** **Subject** **Predicate**
1. God helps those who help themselves.
2. John became a doctor.
3. We cannot pump the ocean dry
4. The young girl greeted me with a smile.
5. Sachin's farewell speech made us cry.
6. The old man walked with a stick.
- C.** 1. Emperess 2. nanny goat 3. Sultana 4. Nun
5. Spinster 6. Princess 7. Bride 8. Princess
9. Maid 10. Dutchess
- D.** 1. The Mother's day celebration was there in the school to mark the day. Some speakers spoke about it. Our Principal said to the students, "Mother is superior to God." He also told that all of us must respect our mother.
- E.** 1. Oh 2. Hey 3. Alas 4. Bravo
5. Ah! 6. Hurrah 7. Oh 8. Wow
9. Alas 10. Oh
1. has been playing 2. is happening
3. has written 4. boils
5. have finished 6. are
7. has planted 8. gone
9. loves 10. has been playing
11. are waiting 12. has left
13. have 14. have been painting
15. has been painting 16. has
17. are 18. has

Model Test Paper 2

- A.** 1. c 2. a 3. a 4. c
5. c
- B.** 1. could 2. may 3. might 4. should
5. will 6. can 7. would 8. will

- C. 1. Don't give up.
2. Don't put all your eggs in one basket.
3. Keep at bay.
4. Blessing in disguise.
5. Burn midnight oil.

D. Success in Business

Being successful in business mean attaining several levels of accomplishment. It takes time, effort and determination to be successful. To be successful in any field, one has to be focused. Businessman should know what his customer's need. When the networking among the company is good then it works more effecively. Hence to be successful in business, efficiency and diligence are very very important. One has to put heart and soul into it. Hardwork will eventually pay off.

E. A Brilliant Man

The great scientist Issac Newton was always busy in his thoughts, always doing his work. He was well known for his concentration and absent mindedness.

One day he was free and decided to call his friends for dinner. He invited them and they all gathered at the dinner table. They all were talking and laughing. Suddenly he got an idea during the dinner. He went to his room. He started doing calculations in his mind. He completely forgot that he had invited his friends at home and they all were at the dinner table. His friends got worried when he didn't turn up for a long time. They set up search parties to located him and finally discovered him in his study. Newton realised his mistake and regretted.

F. XYZ Nagar

Shimla

4th June 20xx

Dear Radhika

I am so delighted to inform you that my sister's marriage has been fixed on 15th July 20xx. I would like to invite you and your family to the wedding.

Please reach a day prior so that you can enjoy the rituals of our culture.

Waiting for you eagerly.

Yours lovingly

ABC

- G. 1. Diamond
2. In the room, near the fire.
3. A heap of written papers.
4. It rose and jumped on the table and knocked down the lighted candle.
5. Papers were reduced to the heap of ashes.

Model Test Paper 3

- A. 1. doesn't she

2. Didn't she
3. Do we
4. Does she
5. Didn't they
6. Didn't he

- B.**
1. The boy's name
 2. The sister's house
 3. The woman's address
 4. The tailor's machine
 5. My brother's friend
 6. Vinita's voice
 7. Kapil's dog
 8. Johny's horse

- C.**
- | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|
| 1. most | 2. lighter | 3. wider |
| 4. more intelligent | 5. later | 6. biggest |

- D.**
- | | | | |
|------------|----------|---------------|----------|
| 1. sat | 2. there | 3. burns | 4. eat |
| 5. sleeps | 6. ran | 7. everywhere | 8. where |
| 9. because | | | |

- E.**
- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. admission | 2. Appearance | 3. Examination | 4. Employment |
| 5. Entertainment | 6. Protection | 7. Improvement | 8. Management |
| 9. Promotion | | | |

- F.**
- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. Metaphor | 2. Simile | 3. Alliteration | 4. Metaphor |
| 5. Alliteration | 6. Personification | 7. Imagery | 8. Metaphor |

G. Message

10th May 20xx

Sapna

I went to your house today in the afternoon to return some notes. Since you were not at home so I handed over the notes to your mother. I have your two books also which I will return in a week. Thanks for the help.

Shikha Ghosh

I. SITUATION VACANT

Required a chartered accountant for TM digital company. Candidate should be CA, Not above 35, Remuneration as per suitability.

Attend walk-in-interview on 2nd June. At B/22, Central Market, Lajpat Nagar, Delhi

Contact : 011 - 4182121

